

Для цитирования

ГАГКУЕВ Руслан Григорьевич, доктор исторических наук, ведущий научный сотрудник Института российской истории РАН.

AuthorID (РИНЦ): 293012

ORCID: 0000-0002-1413-6684

Адрес для переписки: gagkuev@yandex.ru

ГУЩИН Федор Александрович, кандидат исторических наук, независимый исследователь.

AuthorID (РИНЦ): 1075759

ORCID: 0000-0002-3010-8683

Адрес для переписки: adv-fedor@bk.ru

Гагкуев Р. Г., Гущин Ф. А. «Пусть были у добровольцев ошибки и грехи, не ошибается тот, кто ничего не делает». Воспоминания генерал-майора К. А. Кельнера о добровольческом офицерстве в 1918–1920 гг. // Омский научный вестник. Сер. Общество. История. Современность. 2021. Т. 6, № 1. С. 56–64. DOI: 10.25206/2542-0488-2021-6-1-56-64.

Статья поступила в редакцию 28.06.2020 г.

© Р. Г. Гагкуев, Ф. А. Гущин

UDC 93/94

DOI: 10.25206/2542-0488-2021-6-1-56-64

R. G. GAGKUEV¹
F. A. GUSHCHIN

¹Institute of Russian History,
Russian Academy of Sciences,
Moscow, Russia

«EVEN THOUGH VOLUNTEER FIGHTERS MADE THEIR MISTAKES AND SINS, ONLY THOSE WHO DO NOTHING MAKE NO MISTAKES». MEMOIRS OF VOLUNTEER ARMY OFFICERS IN 1918–1920 LEFT BY MAJOR GENERAL KONSTANTIN A. KELNER

This research article focuses on characterization of Volunteer Army officers who fought in the Russian Civil War being part of the White armies of South Russia. Quoted memoirs by Major General Konstantin A. Kelner reveal inner relationships and image of the 1st Volunteer Army Corps units of the Armed Forces of South Russia in 1918–1920. An analysis of this historical document has been made and the first full-scale biography of the memoirist has been introduced. The memoirs written by Kelner in 1930 provide a detailed description of the best known «colored» [for their uniforms] regiments of the Volunteer Army: Drozdovites, Markovites, Kornilovites and Alekseevites. The general doesn't focus just on the glitzy front of their life, but also on negative aspects of the Volunteer movement, which deserves special attention.

Keywords: Volunteer Army, Armed Forces of South Russia (AFSR), the Russian Army of General Pyotr N. Wrangel, Volunteer Army officers, 1st Army Corps, «colored» regiments, Drozdovites, Kornilovites, Markovites, Alekseevites.

References

1. «Svet vo t'me...». V bor'be za Rossiyu. 1917–1922 [«Light in the darkness...». In the fight for Russia. 1917–1922] / Comp. S. V. Volkov. Moscow, 2017. 305 p. ISBN 978-5-85824-215-4. (In Russ.).

2. Vernyye dolgu. V bor'be za Rossiyu, 1917–1922 [Faithful to duty. In the struggle for Russia, 1917–1922]. In 2 parts. / Comp. S. V. Volkov. Moscow, 2017. Part 2. 309 p. ISBN 978-5-85824-217-8. (In Russ.).

3. Orlov G. Dnevnik dobrovol'tsa. Khronika grazhdanskoj voyny. 1918–1921 gg. [Diary of a volunteer. Chronicle of the

Civil War. 1918–1921] / Ed. S. V. Volkov. Moscow, 2019. 712 p. ISBN 978-5-906569-19-6. (In Russ.).

4. Materialy dlya istorii Kornilovskogo udarnogo polka [Materials for the history of the Kornilov shock regiment]. Moscow, 2015. 871 p. ISBN 978-5-906569-07-3. (In Russ.).

5. Trofimov P. M. Drozdovskaya diviziya v general'nom srazhenii na putyakh k Moskve osen'yu 1919 g. [Drozdovskaya division in the general battle on the way to Moscow in the fall of 1919]. Moscow, 2018. 252 p. ISBN 978-5-9950-0901-6. (In Russ.).

6. Shteyfon B. A. Krizis dobrovol'chestva [The crisis of volunteering]. Belgrade, 1928. 131 p. (In Russ.).

7. Shteyfon B. A. General A. P. Kutepov [General A. P. Kutepov] // General Kutepov [General Kutepov] / comp. and ed. R. G. Gagkuev, V. Zh. Tsvetkov [et al.]. Moscow, 2009. P. 9–226. ISBN 978-5-85824-190-4. (In Russ.).
8. Gosudarstvennyy arkhiv Rossiyskoy Federatsii (GARF) [The State Archive of Russian Federation (SARF)]. File: 5881/393. (In Russ.).
9. Spisok generalam po starshinstvu. Sostavlenn na 1 yanvarya 1891 g. [List of generals by seniority. Done on January 1, 1891]. St. Petersburg, 1891. (In Russ.).
10. Rossiyskiy gosudarstvennyy voyenno-istoricheskiy arkhiv (RGVIA) [Russian State Military Historical Archive (RSMHA)]. File: 409/1/54861. (In Russ.).
11. RGVIA [RSMHA]. File: 16196/1/1192. (In Russ.).
12. RGVIA. Pechatnyye izdaniya [RSMHA. Printed editions]. File: 14810. (In Russ.).
13. RGVIA. Pechatnyye izdaniya [RSMHA. Printed editions]. File: 14830. (In Russ.).
14. RGVIA. Pechatnyye izdaniya [RSMHA. Printed editions]. File: 14832. (In Russ.).
15. RGVIA. Pechatnyye izdaniya [RSMHA. Printed editions]. File: 14833. (In Russ.).
16. RGVIA. Pechatnyye izdaniya [RSMHA. Printed editions]. File: 14836. (In Russ.).
17. Kravchenko V. Drozdovtsy ot Yass do Gallipoli [Drozdovtsy from Iasi to Gallipoli]. In 2 vols. Munich, 1973. Vol. 1. 394 p. (In Russ.).
18. Biks P. I. Dnevnik voyennykh deystviy v Kamennougol'nom basseyne [The diary of military operations in the coal basin] // Drozdovskiy i drozdovtsy [Drozdovsky and Drozdovtsy] / Comp. R. G. Gagkuev [et al.]. 2nd ed. Moscow, 2012. P. 441–462. ISBN 978-5-904552-18-3. (In Russ.).
19. Kravchenko V. Drozdovtsy ot Yass do Gallipoli [Drozdovtsy from Iasi to Gallipoli]. In 2 vols. Munich, 1975. Vol. 2. 366 p. (In Russ.).
20. Chicheryukin-Meyngard V. G. Po sledam drozdovtsev... [In the footsteps of Drozdovites...]. Moscow, 2016. 156 p. ISBN 978-5-906569-11-0. (In Russ.).
21. Kelner K. Oslavitsa (iz vospominaniy komandira roty) [Oslavitsa (from the memoirs of the company commander)] // Chasovoy. *Chasovoy*. 1936. No. 178. P. 16–18. (In Russ.).
22. Kelner K. Iz glubiny vekov [From the depths of centuries] // *Za veru, tsarya i otechestvo. Za Veru, Tsarya i Otechestvo*. Belgrade, 1939. P. 4. (In Russ.).
23. Chasovoy. *Chasovoy*. Brussels. 1959. No. 398. (In Russ.).
24. Bolshakov L. P. Vzyatiye Belgoroda [The capture of Belgorod] // Markov i markovtsy: [sb. dok. i vospominaniy] [Markov and Markovites] / comp. R. G. Gagkuev [et al.]. 2nd ed. Moscow, 2012. P. 532–535. (In Russ.).
25. GARF [SARF]. File: 5881/2/394. (In Russ.).
26. Revolyutsiya i natsional'nyy vopros. Dokumenty i materialy po istorii natsional'nogo voprosa v Rossii i SSSR v XX veke [The revolution and the national question. Documents and materials on the history of the national question in Russia and the USSR in XX century]. In 3 vols. / Ed. S. M. Dimanshtein. Moscow, 1930. Vol. 3. (In Russ.).

GAGKUEV Ruslan Grigorievich, Doctor of Historical Sciences, Leading Researcher, Institute of Russian History, Russian Academy of Sciences.

AuthorID (RSCI): 677585

ORCID: 0000-0001-6873-3946

Address for correspondence: gagkuev@yandex.ru

GUSHCHIN Fedor Alexandrovich, Candidate of Historical Sciences, Independent Researcher.

AuthorID (RSCI): 1075759

ORCID: 0000-0002-3010-8683

Address for correspondence: adv-fedor@bk.ru

For citations

Gagkuev R. G., Gushchin F. A. «Even though Volunteer fighters made their mistakes and sins, only those who do nothing make no mistakes». *Memoirs of Volunteer Army officers in 1918–1920 left by Major General Konstantin A. Kelner* // *Omsk Scientific Bulletin. Series Society. History. Modernity*. 2021. Vol. 6, no. 1. P. 56–64. DOI: 10.25206/2542-0488-2021-6-1-56-64.

Received June 28, 2020.

© R. G. Gagkuev, F. A. Gushchin