

SAKHALIN COAL MINES AS FACTOR IN DEVELOPMENT OF RUSSIAN FAR EAST. THE SECOND HALF OF XIX c.

An important factor in the development and retention of the region is availability of energy resources on its territory. They facilitate the development and maintenance of military infrastructure, it enables the effective development of transport and industry. The article examines the experience of using coal mines of Sakhalin Island to supply the Siberian Flotilla and the creation of the Sakhalin Society, which was supposed to solve the energy, economic and demographic problems of the region. The author analyzes the reasons for the failure of the Russian administration's attempts to use Sakhalin's coal deposits as an alternative to buying coal in foreign countries.

Keywords: coal mines, steam shipping, the Sakhalin society, hard labor, the Siberian Flotilla.

References

1. Malysenko G. I. Vostok, on nash — russkiy. Retenziya na knigu dlya chteniya «Russkaya Sibir' i Dal'niy Vostok v XVII — kontse XIX vekov» [East, in our — Russian. Review of the book for reading «Russian Siberia and the Far East in the XVII — the end of XIX centuries»]. Omsk: Maksheyeva E. A. Publ., 2017. 104 p. // Omskiy nauchnyy vestnik. Seriya Obshchestvo. Istoriya. Sovremennost'. *Omsk Scientific Bulletin. Series Society. History. Modernity*. 2017. No. 4. P. 109–111. (In Russ.).
2. Butkovskiy Ya. O Sakhaline i ego znachenii [About Sakhalin and its meaning]. St. Petersburg: V. S. Etinger Publ., 1873. 37 p. (In Russ.).
3. Nevel'skoy G. I. Podvigi russkikh morskikh ofitserov na kraynem vostoке Rossii (1849–1855 g.). Gl. 13–14, 18–20 [The feats of Russian marine officers on the edge of the state of the East (1849–1855). Ch. 13–14, 18–20.]. URL: http://militera.lib.ru/bio/nevelskoy_gi/index.html (accessed: 15.09.2017). (In Russ.).
4. Tetyuyeva M. V. Istoriya formirovaniya i razvitiya ugol'noy promyshlennosti na Sakhaline. Seredina XIX v. — 1945 g. [The history of the formation and development of the coal industry on Sakhalin. The middle of XIX c. — 1945]. South Sakhalinsk, 2003. 216 p. (In Russ.).
5. Elizar'yev V. N. Bor'ba za Sakhalin posle Simodskogo traktata (1855–1867 gg.) [The battle for Sakhalin after the Shimoda Treaty (1855–1867)] // *Novyy istoricheskiy vestnik. The New Historical Bulletin*. 2007. No. 2. P. 31–44. (In Russ.).
6. Ostashev A. E. Sakhalinskiy ugol': ocherki istorii ostrovnoy ugol'noy promyshlennosti v seredine XIX — nachale XXI vv. Gl. pervaya. Nachalo razrabotki sakhalinskiykh kamennykh ugley vo vtoroy polovine XIX veka. Na zare razvitiya [Sakhalin coal: essays on the history of acute coal mining in serine XIX — early XXI centuries. 1st ch. The beginning of the development of Sakhalin coals in the second half of the XIX century. At the dawn of development.]. URL: <http://alexsakh.narod.ru/GL1Pr1.htm> (accessed: 12.01.2012). (In Russ.).
7. Khisamutdinov A. A. Obshchestvo «Sakhalin»: istoriya odnoy afyery [Society «Sakhalin»: the story of one scam] // *Vestnik Sakhalinskogo muzeya. Bulletin of the Sakhalin Museum*. 1999. No. 6. P. 144–150. (In Russ.).
8. Esin B. I. Istoriya russkoy zhurnalistiki (1703–1917). Khrestomatiya. XIX vek (vtoraya polovina) [The history of Russian journalism (1703–1917). Chrestomathy. XIX c. (2nd half)]. Moscow: Flint Publ., Nauka Publ., 2000. URL: http://www.eartist.narod.ru/text4/16.htm#з_13 (accessed: 10.01.2018). (In Russ.).

NOVIKOV Mikhail Sergeevich, Lecturer of Humanitarian and Socio-Economic Disciplines Department.
SPIN-code: 2836-4707
AuthorID (RSCI): 849223
Address for correspondence: bonid89@inbox.ru

For citation

Novikov M. S. Sakhalin coal mines as factor in development of Russian Far East. The second half of XIX c. // *Omsk Scientific Bulletin. Series Society. History. Modernity*. 2018. No. 1. P. 17–21. DOI: 10.25206/2542-0488-2018-1-17-21.

Received 22 January 2018.
© M. S. Novikov